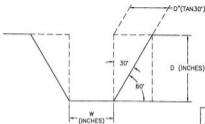


COMPARISON OF VOLUME OF MATERIAL REMOVED BY TRENCHER AND EXCAVATOR WITH 60° WALLS



$$\begin{aligned} \text{TAN} &= \text{OPP} / \text{ADJ} \\ \text{OPP} &= \text{ADJ}(\text{TAN}\theta) \end{aligned}$$

FOR 10' LINEAR DISTANCES

VOLUME OF MATERIAL REMOVED BY TRENCHER = $W^2 \times D^2 \times 10'(12IN/FT)$

VOLUME OF MATERIAL REMOVED BY EXCAVATOR =
 $W^2 \times D^2 \times 10'(12IN/FT) + D^3(\text{TAN}30^\circ) \times 10'(12IN/FT)$

LET'S DO A QUICK TABLE

ASSUME W=24" FOR ALL BELOW.

D(FT)	D(INCH)	VOLUME (CU FT) TRENCHER	VOLUME (CU FT) EXCAVATOR	% INCREASE OF MATERIAL REMOVED BY EXCAVATOR
3'	36"	60 CU FT	60 + 52 = 112 CU FT	86%
4'	48"	80 CU FT	80 + 92 = 172 CU FT	115%
5'	60"	100 CU FT	100 + 144 = 244 CU FT	144%
6'	72"	120 CU FT	120 + 208 = 328 CU FT	173%

*ABOVE BASED ON 10' LINEAR DITCH @24" BOTTOM WIDTH